**NOTE**: **MANY** more projects implementing the Action Plan were performed by conservation networks and biologists (e.g. Natural Resources Conservation Service Farm Bill Conservation and Forestry Title programs, land trusts throughout Texas, universities and colleges, Environmental Defense, The Nature Conservancy and many more) throughout the state; however, to date, we do not have a centralized tracking system for this. We are defining a project for that in the Plan and hope to have a mechanism in place before the next update.

## Landowner Incentive Program (LIP)

More current projects can be viewed on the TPWD LIP website

Since late 2006, the Landowner Incentive Program has tied its on-the-ground work with private landowners to Action Plan implementation. All projects implemented by LIP are with a willing and/or initiating private landowner cooperator. Many of these projects have additional partners (e.g. Environmental Defense, U.S. Fish and Wildlife Service (UFWS) Partners for Fish and Wildlife Program, US Department of Agriculture Natural Resources Conservation Service (NRCS), Grazing Lands Conservation Initiative, The Nature Conservancy of Texas, Land Trusts, zoos, nature centers, research units and institutions, various universities across the state, among others. Total Acres to date = over 193,000

Landowner Incentive Program (LIP) Brief Project Description	County(ies)
Manage habitat to improve native oak-prairie savannas; fence construction, rotational grazing strategy, prescribed burning, selective juniper removal, planting	Palo Pinto
Restore prairie	Navarro
Establish over 30 viable, reproducing, genetically diverse colonies of Texas snowbells, over 500 individuals	Real, Edwards, Val Verde, Kinney, Uvalde
Improve the quality and quantity of lesser prairie chicken habitat; control invasive brush, restore mid-grass prairie, institute rotation/rest grazing practices	Cochran
Improve range condition and 660 acres of habitat for the Texas horned lizard and Black-capped vireo; prescribed burning, cross fencing, selective brush removal and grazing plan	Brown
Protect natural lagunas and riparian areas; fencing, rotation grazing to control invasive grasses, brown-headed cowbird trapping, grass and forb inventories	
Enhance native grasslands for a suite of grassland obligate birds; rotational grazing, prescribed burns, herbicides for invading brush	
Connect two large blocks of open coastal prairie for future Attwater's Greater Prairie-Chicken reintroduction; reduce mesquite and huisache in between blocks through prescribed burns, IPT (individual plant treatment) herbicide applications, roller-chopping	
Improve range and habitat condition to benefit Texas horned lizard and Black-capped vireo, cross-fence construction, short duration grazing strategy, long-term management strategy, prescribed burn program, selective brush removal, water development	
Floral diversity, seed-producing grasses and forbs, and sustainable populations of black-capped vireos, northern bobwhite, and Texas horned lizards; fencing, rotational grazing, water facilities, stocking plan, prescribed burns	
Improve habitat for endangered invertebrates at Robber Baron Cave (sinkhole); non-native invasive vegetation removal, restoration with native vegetation, stabilize entrance	
Improve the quality and quantity of Lesser-prairie chicken habitat; control invasive mesquite, restore mid-grass prairie, revise grazing plan	Hockley, Terry
Restore Tamaulipan thornscrub to provide connection habitats for ocelots at Laguna Atascosa National Wildlife Refuge; land preparation, contracting and purchase of seedlings, planting of seedlings, maintenance, and monitoring; maintained in habitat for at least 20 years as per a written agreement with the landowner.	Cameron
Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands (moist soil units)	Wharton

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	Uvalde
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Protect natural lagunas and riparian areas; fencing, rotation grazing to control invasive grasses, brown-headed cowbird trapping, grass and forb inventories	Hidalgo
Enhance native grasslands for a suite of grassland obligate birds; rotational grazing, prescribed burns, herbicides for invading brush	Karnes
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purchase of seedlings, planting of seedlings, maintenance, and monitoring; maintained in habitat for at least 20 years as per a written agreement with the landowner.	Cameron
Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands (moist soil units)	Wharton
Restore shortleaf pine savannah; planting cutover land to shortleaf pine, restore herbaceous understory, remove thick understory, herbicide treatment, prescribed fire plan	Camp
Restore longleaf pine savanna; prescribed fire, selective thinning	Houston
Restore pine savanna; prescribed fire, wildlife cooperative project	Houston
Restore longleaf pine savanna; prescribed fire	Cherokee
Restore and maintain coastal prairie; herbicide treatment, prescribed burning, cross fences and watering features	
Enhance existing wetlands; construct dam, reseed	
Create new wetland; construct dam, reseed	
Restore longleaf pine savannah; hand-plant containerized longleaf pine seedlings, herbicide and/or prescribed burn to reduce competition	Jasper, Newton
Restore intact native grasslands; brush control, prescribed burn, IPT herbicides, rotational grazing system.	
Restore a large bog system, reduce woody encroachment; prescribed burn, chemical and mechanical IPT herbicide, water control structure and crossing.	Leon
Improve short and midgrass prairie; control sand sage	Hemphil
Improve the quality and quantity of midgrass prairie; aerial herbicide brush	Yoakum, Terry

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Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands (moist soil units)	
Restore longleaf pine savanna and provide connectivity with Pine Island Bayou's extensive longleaf restoration efforts; planting containerized longleaf, aerial herbicides to control competition, prescribed burn	
Restore longleaf pine savanna and provide connectivity with Sabine National Forest and Toledo Bend Reservoir; planting containerized longleaf, aerial herbicides to control competition, prescribed burn	
Restore native grasslands; mesquite brush control through aerial herbicide treatment, water sources for prescribed grazing	Gaines
Water development	
Restore short and midgrass prairies, springs, saline lake; control salt cedar, herbicide treat upland mesquite encroachment, water development for rotational grazing and moist soil units	
Water development	
Habitat restoration; prescribed burning, cowbird trapping, feral hog trapping, selective brush thinning & species surveys	Bandera
Restore longleaf pine savanna within the Longleaf Ridge Conservation Area; hand-plant containerized longleaf pine seedlings, herbicide and/or prescribed burn to reduce competition	Jasper, Newton, Angelina, Sabine

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Floral diversity, seed-producing grasses and forbs, and sustainable populations of black-capped vireos, northern bobwhite, and Texas horned lizards; fencing, rotational grazing, water facilities, stocking plan, prescribed burns	McCulloch
nprove habitat for endangered invertebrates at Robber Baron Cave (sinkhole); non-native invasive vegetation removal, restoration with native egetation, stabilize entrance	
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Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands (moist soil units)	Wharton
Captive breeding/head start program for the Houston toad and habitat restoration; prescribed fire and wildlife management plans, prescribed burns, species monitoring; for head start program, chytrid fungus testing/monitoring, egg strand collection, transport/release, travel, zoo keeper staff labor, veterinary care & food/supplies for the captive colony.	
Restore native short to mid grass prairie, enhance connectivity with other restored areas; grazing plan, grazing exclosures; mesquite control	Cochran
Restore native tallgrass prairie (eastern gamagrass-switchgrass-yellow Indiangrass-Maximilian sunflower (G1/G2) and little bluestem-Indiangrass-big bluestem (G1/G2) prairie); phosphate fertilizer application on uplands, planting preparatory legume crops, planting a holder crop of sudan, applying herbicide to control invasive exotic grass species, harvesting local prairie seed, and seeding native prairie species.	
Manage and restore native shortgrass prairie; cross fencing, prescribed grazing, playa protection	
Restore native grassland (mid and shortgrass) and protect riparian; water development and distribution, grazing plan, fencing	Floyd, Crosby Donley
Longleaf pine savanna and loblolly stand restoration; prescribed burn, replanting	Nacogdoches
Water quality protection; planting loblolly pine seedlings in previously treated areas for brush removal, selective thinning, prescribed burn	Bastrop

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oral diversity, seed-producing grasses and forbs, and sustainable populations of black-capped vireos, northern bobwhite, and Texas horned lizards; ncing, rotational grazing, water facilities, stocking plan, prescribed burns	
Improve habitat for endangered invertebrates at Robber Baron Cave (sinkhole); non-native invasive vegetation removal, restoration with native vegetation, stabilize entrance	
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Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands (moist soil units)	Wharton
Blackland prairie restoration, eastern gamagrass-switchgrass-yellow Indiangrass-Maximilian sunflower (G1/G2) and little bluestem- Indiangrass-big bluestem (G1/G2; mulch woody brush encroachment, treat woody regrowth with hand-applied herbicide, shred introduced grass to prevent flowering, disk fire breaks, conduct prescribed burn, trehat introduced grasses with herbicide, replant with native local prairie seed mix, spot treat nonnative introduced grasses as needed	Fannin
Restore longleaf pine savanna, native understory, and historic fire intervals/processes; prescribed fire, interplant remaining stand with containerized longleaf seedlings, herbicide to reduce competition	Angelina
Water development	Lamb
Restor bog & pine hardwood savanna; firebreaks, prescribed burns, and applications of herbicides, as well as chemical, or hand removal of off-site woody plants	Jasper
Restore mid- and shortgrass prairies; control invasive mesquite	Bailey
Restore and manage native tallgrass blackland prairie; cut and stump treat with herbicide woody invasive species, apply herbicide to invasive grasses, conduct prescribed burn	Falls
Coastal Prairie restoration and habitat connectivity; mesquite and huisache clearing and stump treatment with herbicide	Goliad

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Prairie Restoration; prescribed fire	Montgomery
Shortleaf pine restoration project (continued); herbicide application, interplant with shortleaf seedlings	Camp
Species Reintroduction (new red-cockaded woodpecker breeding group); translocating a surplus subadult male and surplus subadult female from existing RCW population, six artificial cavity inserts installed, monitoring, prescribed fire	
Watershed restoration	Brewster
Riparian and river shoreline restoration; aerial and ground herbicide application and sprout removal for nonnative species control (giant cane and	
chinaberry) in the Nueces watershed, revegetation and monitoring	Ulvalde
Note: this is not ONE project since project kick-off, approximately 132 landowners have participated or will participate in projects along the Nueces and Sabinal Rivers in Uvalde County	Olvaide
Native plant reintroduction; seed collection, nursery propagated, hand planting and cage construction/installation to protect from browse	Edwards, Real, Uvalde, Kinney and Val Verde Counties
Wetland enhancement, upland habitat restoration: prescribed fire, pond enhancement	Bastrop

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Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands (moist soil units)	
Coastal Prairie Restoration; foliar spraying short brush, individual plant herbicide treatment and shearing & spraying herbicide on stumps	Goliad
Longleaf Pine Savanna Restoration; shear, rake, and prescribed burn preparation, hand-planting containerized longleaf pine seedlings, herbicide treatment to reduce competition	
Blackland prairie restoration; prescribed burn plan and implementation	
Restore native Longleaf savanna, with associated understory community and a prescribed fire cycle; prescribed burn plan, site prep, burn implementation, hand planted seedlings	
Restore native grassland; aerial application of herbicide to remove brush	
Prairie Improvement; woody brush treatment with herbicide	
Longleaf savanna and mature mixed pine restoration; prescribed burn	
Blackland prairie restoration; exotic grass removal, prescribed fire, herbicide application, replanting with native grass mix and fertilizer application	
Cave protection; gate construction and installation	
Tamaulipan Thornscrub restoration; grow native brush seedlings, planting	Willacy
Short grass prairie, native coastal prairie restoration; mechanical brush clearing	Duval

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removal and grazing plan	Brown	
Protect natural lagunas and riparian areas; fencing, rotation grazing to control invasive grasses, brown-headed cowbird trapping, grass and forb	Hidoloo	
inventories	Hidalgo	
Enhance native grasslands for a suite of grassland obligate birds; rotational grazing, prescribed burns, herbicides for invading brush	Karnes	
Connect two large blocks of open coastal prairie for future Attwater's Greater Prairie-Chicken reintroduction; reduce mesquite and huisache in between	Callagona	
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Improve range and habitat condition to benefit Texas horned lizard and Black-capped vireo, cross-fence construction, short duration grazing strategy,	Somervell	
long-term management strategy, prescribed burn program, selective brush removal, water development		
Floral diversity, seed-producing grasses and forbs, and sustainable populations of black-capped vireos, northern bobwhite, and Texas horned lizards;	obwhite, and Texas horned lizards; McCulloch	
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landowner.		
Restore native coastal grasslands and create wetlands; treat invasive brush, replant native grasses with locally sourced seed, convert farmland to wetlands	VA/In a set a se	
(moist soil units)	Wharton	
Coastal prairie restoration and connection to existing habitat; brush shearing and herbicide treatment	Goliad	
Midgrass prairie restoration; treat and remove exotic grass, reseed with native grasses, water development, fencing		
Riparian restoration; treat invasive salt cedar, Russian olive	Donley	
Short and Midgrass restoration herbicide application to remove invasive mesquite	Bailey	
Midgrass prairie restoration; herbicide removal of invasives, water development	Bailey	
Playa and Riparian Area Restoration; pumping equipment removal, silt removal, native grass buffer management, monitoring	Floyd	
Playa and Native Grass Buffer Restoration; herbicide removal of invasives, deferred grazing	Castro	

Horned Lizard License Plate Conservation Fund Projects 2006 – 2011

Will update with county location data prior to USFWS delivery

Project Description	County(ies)
Post Oak Savanna Bogs	
Smooth Green Snake	
Freshwater Turtle Survey	
Detecting the Presence of Mammalian Species of Concern in Grassland and Riparian Habitats in the Blackland Prairie Ecoregion	
Impact of Exotic Invasive Plants and Current Land Use Practices on Wintering Avian Community Structure in Texas Coastal Prairie	
Are Urban Populations of Ornate Box Turtles Viable?	
Native Blackland Prairie Restoration in Western Navarro County	
Conservation Genetics of the Texas Horned Lizard, Phrynosoma comutum	
Recovery of the Golden-Cheeked Warbler through Private Lands Management	
Tallgrass Prairie Conservation Easements	
Invaders of Texas	
Spot-tailed Earless Lizard	
Noninvasive Survey and Monitoring for Ocelots in the Gulf Coast Prairies and South Texas Plains - Formation of the Private Lands Coalition	
for Ocelot Management	
Captive Breeding for Attwaters Prairie Chicken	
Conservation Easement Training	

## **State Wildlife Grant Funded Projects**

One grant for the Landowner Incentive Program in the state replaced the federal Landowner Incentive Program. All of those projects are captured in the table above. MANY of the below-listed grants have multiple conservation projects and activities within them, some have multiple years in operation, and some have been "closed" as complete. A general description is provided.

State Wildlife Grant Brief Project Description	Counties
TPWD Wildlife Division Technical Guidance & Outreach in Urban Areas	state's 6 largest metropolitan areas (El Paso,
(this project now on a different funding source)	Dallas-Ft. Worth, Houston, San Antonio,
	Austin, Rio Grande Valley)
TPWD Education and Outreach (Outdoor kids, Project WILD)	statewide
TPWD World Birding Center Operations, Working Groups, and Research	Starr, Cameron, Hidalgo and Willacy Counties
TPWD Land and Water Conservation and Recreation Plan	statewide
TPWD Wildlife Diversity Science: conservation status, trend monitoring, and management recommendations for SGCN	statewide
Example Projects done by TPWD biologists, some with external partners, including private landowners listed below:	
Reintroduction of the Texas Horned Lizard to Central TX	
Breeding Status and Habitat Associations of Altamira Oriole and Northern Beardless Tyrannulet in the Lower Rio Grande Valley	
Five-year Report of Project Prairie Birds Study (Lake Jackson)	
Assessment of Flow Conditions in Selected TX Springs	
Population Estimation and Genetic Variability of Ocelots in South Texas	
Effectiveness of Depredation-resistant Exclusionary Nest Structures for Ferruginous Pygmy Owls	
Effects of Exotic Plant Spp. In Central TX Urban Habitats on Neotropical Migrant Bird Spp. Composition, Relative Abundance and Distribution	
Barton Springs Edward's Aquifer Recharge Enhancement for Conservation of Priority Habitat for the Barton Springs and Austin Blind Salamanders	
Development of Survey Protocols for Detecting and Monitoring Trends in Abundance of the TX Horned Lizard	
Determining the Status of the Rare Rio Grande Cooter in the South Texas Plains and Edward's Plateau Regions of Texas	
Ecology of the State-threatened Indigo Snake in a Managed Thornscrub Ecosystem	
Snowy Plover Breeding Survey	
Sabal Palm Sanctuary Habitat Restoration	
Shortgrass Prairie Bird Conservation on Private Land	
Coastal Prairie Conservation Initiative	
Revegetation for Butterfly Conservation	
Making the Case for Conservation on Private Lands	
Wildlife Habitat Review	
Conservation of TX Grasslands and Shrublands	

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Breeding Status and Habitat Associations of Altamira Oriole and Northern Beardless Tyrannulet in the Lower Rio Grande Valley	
Five-year Report of Project Prairie Birds Study (Lake Jackson)	
Assessment of Flow Conditions in Selected TX Springs	
Population Estimation and Genetic Variability of Ocelots in South Texas	
Effectiveness of Depredation-resistant Exclusionary Nest Structures for Ferruginous Pygmy Owls	
Mountain Lion Monitoring	
Black Bear Status in TX	
Ecology of Horned Lizards	
Bald Eagle Nest Survey	
Winter Survey of Coastal Shorebird Concentration	
Black-tailed Prairie Dog Conservation and Management in Texas	
Playa Lakes as Habitat Reserves for Black-tailed Prairie Dogs	
Managing Invasive Yaupon Holly in the Post Oak Savannah Ecological Region of Texas	
Ecology of Migrant Shorebirds on the Saline Lakes of the Southern High Plains	
Management of Texas State Bison Herd	
Technical Guidance and Conservation Activities at the World Birding Center	
Wildlife Habitat Assessment Program	
Ecology, Population Dynamics and Conservation of the Palo Duro Mouse	
Arthropod Response to Habitat Management Techniques in the Rolling Plains of Texas	
Comparative Nest Ecology of Urban and Exurban Mississippi Kites in the Rolling Plains of Texas	
Bobcat Status in Texas	
Effectiveness of the Conservation Reserve Program (CRP) Native Spp. Seeding Requirements in Providing Summer and Winter Habitat for Grassland Birds	
Impact of Exotic Grasses on S. TX Bird Communities	

State Wildlife Grant Brief Project Description	Counties
TPWD Wildlife Division Technical Guidance & Outreach in Urban Areas	state's 6 largest metropolitan areas (El Paso,
(this project now on a different funding source)	Dallas-Ft. Worth, Houston, San Antonio,
	Austin, Rio Grande Valley)
TPWD Education and Outreach (Outdoor kids, Project WILD)	statewide
TPWD World Birding Center Operations, Working Groups, and Research	Starr, Cameron, Hidalgo and Willacy Counties
TPWD Land and Water Conservation and Recreation Plan	statewide
TPWD Wildlife Diversity Science: conservation status, trend monitoring, and management recommendations for SGCN Example Projects done by TPWD biologists, some with external partners, including private landowners listed below:	statewide
Reintroduction of the Texas Horned Lizard to Central TX	
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Effectiveness of Depredation-resistant Exclusionary Nest Structures for Ferruginous Pygmy Owls	
TPWD Environmental Analytical Chemistry Lab: water quality	San Marcos, Hays Co.
TPWD Coordinator for the Texas Conservation Action Plan Revision	statewide
TPWD Resource Information System: geospatial data and other content for tracking fish, wildlife and special initiatives (e.g. Tarpon Tracking, Cowbird Trapping)	Statewide, coordinated out of Headquarters
TPWD Science Review of all Conservation Programs	Statewide, coordinated out of Headquarters
TPWD Wildlife Research Program	statewide
Example Projects done by TPWD biologists, some with external partners, including private landowners, listed below:	
Development of Management Strategies for the Conservation of Wildlife at Old Sabine Bottom WMA	
Management Recommendations for Hog-nosed Skunks in west Central TX	
Effects of Shinnery Oak Control on Lesser Prairie Chickens (LPC) in the Rolling Plains of TX	
Resource Partitioning and Overlap of a Raptor Assemblage Associated with Prairie Dog Colonies	
Inland Alligator Growth and Habitat Parameters	
Composition of Prey Consumed by American Alligators along the Upper and Central Coasts of TX	
Landscape Analysis of a Recolonizing Black Bear Population in the Trans-Pecos Regioin of TX	
Influence of Bufflegrass on Northern Bobwhite Habitat Use and Selection in south TX	
Coordinating Moist Soil Management for Nonbreeding Waterbirds with Water Traetment Practices at Richland Creek WMA	
Pronghorn Habitat Management	
Minimum Land Area Necessary for Managing Bobwhite Quail	

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Evaluating Landscape Changes of Mule Deer Habitats in Trans-Pecos TX	
Dynamics of Bird Migration Along the Lower Gulf Coast of TX	
Taxonomic Revision of Cave Spiders	
Evaluate Inland Alligator Population Structure, Growth Rates and Habitat Requirements on the Angelina/Neches Dam B, North Toledo Bend and Alazan Bayou WMAs	
Effects of Winter and Summer Fire	
Impacts of Reduced Flooding on Herptofauna in a TPWD Bottomland	
Ecology of Ornate Box Turtles in a Sand Prairie Ecosystem	
Taxonomic Descriptions of Pseudoscorpions from Caves in TX	
Distribution and Habitat Requirements of Bats in the Pineywoods Ecoregion of East TX	
Demography and Habitat Selection of the Alligator Snapping Turtle in the Middle Trinity River Ecosystem	
Swift Fox Patch Occupancy	
Snowy Plover Movement, Fidelity and Dynamics in the TX High Plains	
Nongame Wildlife Trade	
Baseline Assessment of Avian Communities - GEWMA	
Winter Survey of Coastal Shorebird Concentration	
Population Status and Habitats for LA Black Bear	
Grassland Bird Response to Patch Burning/Grazing on Sand Sagebrush Grasslands	
Survey and Monitoring for Ocelots in Gulf Coast Prairies and south TX Plains	

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TPWD Marine Monitoring	Texas Gulf Coast – inshore, shoreline,
Example Projects done by TPWD biologists, some with external partners, listed below:	nearshore, marine
Monitoring Oyster Reefs in the Mid-coast	
Charter Boat Fishery Monitoring	
Evaluation of Commercial Fishery Management Strategies and Predicted Impacts on Shrimp and Associated By-catch Species	
Sea Turtle Conservation, including secondary nesting colony of Kemp's ridley sea turtles on the Padre Island National Seashore	
Arroyo Colorado Sampling- water quality	
Artificial Reef Deployment	
Enhancement of Artificial Reefs in Nearshore Waters of the Gulf of Mexico	
Monitoring and Quantifying Oyster Habitat in Galveston Bay, TX	
Habitat Utilization by Fish and Shellfish in Selected Bays and Estuaries	
Monitor Ecosystem Health Parameters in Laguna Madre	
Characterizing Oyster Reefs in Lavaca Bay, TX	
Shallow-water Oyster Reef Mapping in San Antonio and Matagorda Bays	
Shell-bearing Mollusk Management Assessment	
San Antonio Bay Icthyoplankton Monitoring	
Abundance and Occurrence of Estuarine Organisms in Tidal Reaches of the Colorado River	

TPWD Wildlife Division Technical Guidance & Outreach in Urban Areas	state's 6 largest metropolitan areas (El Paso,
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(this project now on a different funding source)	Dallas-Ft. Worth, Houston, San Antonio,
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TPWD Education and Outreach (Outdoor kids, Project WILD)	statewide
TPWD World Birding Center Operations, Working Groups, and Research	Starr, Cameron, Hidalgo and Willacy Counties
TPWD Land and Water Conservation and Recreation Plan	statewide
TPWD Wildlife Diversity Science: conservation status, trend monitoring, and management recommendations for SGCN	statewide
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Ecosystem Monitoring	
Modeling Losses to Blue Crab Populations from Reduced Freshwater Inflows and Overfishing	
Sonar Mosaic and Bathymetry mapping of Oyster Beds in the Sabine Lake Estuary	
TPWD Borderlands Biologist: Wildlife Division liaison for natural resource management along the Texas-Mexico border	TX counties bordered by Mexico
New Texas Joint Ventures (North American Bird Conservation Initiative): Central Texas Oaks and Prairies Joint Venture (BCR 20	
& 21) and Rio Grande Corridor Joint Venture (BCR 35 & 36)	
TPWD Texas Prairie Rivers Initiative: human populations, economic trends and natural resources assessments toward	Donley, Gray, Hemphill, Lipscom; plus
conservation strategies; habitat improvements on over 16,000 acres in the region and to secure 10-year wildlife management	statewide for the guide portion.
agreements on an additional 20,786 acres on 6 properties; developed informational materials including the "Landowner	
Conservation Resource Guide	
TPWD Texas River Planning Initiative: riparian habitats, local community involvement in conservation, water quality outreach, integration with TPWD River Guide website to integrate conservation into recreation resources.	statewide
TPWD Planning and Investigations to Address Management Issues Related to Toxic Harmful Algal Blooms and Particularly	statewide
Golden Alga ( <i>Prymnesium parvum</i> ) – subprojects listed below	Statewide
Historic Data Assessment of Golden Alga Fish Kills	
Survey of P. Parvum	
Molecular Investigations	
Scientific Workshop and Meetings to Coordinate Management Efforts	
Hatchery-based Golden Alga Research	
Development of Toxin Standards	

TPWD Wildlife Division Technical Guidance & Outreach in Urban Areas (this project now on a different funding source)  TPWD Education and Outreach (Outdoor kids, Project WILD)  TPWD Education and Outreach (Outdoor kids, Project WILD)  TPWD Danial and Water Conservation And Recreation Plan  TPWD Land and Water Conservation and Recreation Plan  TPWD Land and Water Conservation and Recreation Plan  TPWD Danial Devestily Science: conservation state, strend monitoring, and management recommendations for SGCN  Example Projects done by TPWD biologists, some with external partners, including private landowners listed below:  **Reintroduction of the Texas Homel Lizard to Central TX  **Breeding Status and Hobitart Associations of Altamira Oriole and Northern Beardless Tyrannulet in the Lower Rio  **Grande Valley  **Five year Report of Project Prairie Birds Study (Loke Jackson)  **Assessment of Flow Conditions in Selected TX Springs  **Papulation Estimation and Genetic Variability of Oceitos in South Texas  **Effectiveness of Depredation-resistant Exclusionary Nest Structures for Ferruginous Pygmy Owls  **Red Tide, Blue green Algae and Other Harmful Toxic Algal Bloom Planning, Coordination and Response  TPWD Aquatic Habitat Conservation Initiative  Texas Erestwater Mussel Survey: current status for rare, endemic and other mussel species; development of management and recovery plans  Texas Lesser Prairie-chicken Initiative: Multiple partner working group and technical committee to create management and conservation plan – subprojects listed below  **An Evoluation of the Use of Aerial Line-transect Surveys to Estimate LPC Distribution and Density in the TX Panhandle  **LPC Mapping Project**  **Over-winter Ecology of LPC in the Northeast TX Panhandle  **Improving LPC Let Surveys on Private Londs**  **Distribution of Swift Foxes in Texas  **Seagrass Conservation Initiative: state conservation plan development, esp in Redfish Bay Scientific Area; inventory and trends  **TX panhandle counties**  **TX panhandle counties**  **TX p	State Wildlife Grant Brief Project Description	Counties
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·	Predictive Understanding of Bloom Formation and Toxicity	
Monitoring Blooms of Pyrmnesium parvum in Lake Whitney	Molecular Biomarkers Study	
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TPWD Wildlife Division Technical Guidance & Outreach in Urban Areas	state's 6 largest metropolitan areas (El Paso,
(this project now on a different funding source)	Dallas-Ft. Worth, Houston, San Antonio,
	Austin, Rio Grande Valley)
TPWD Education and Outreach (Outdoor kids, Project WILD)	statewide
TPWD World Birding Center Operations, Working Groups, and Research	Starr, Cameron, Hidalgo and Willacy Counties
TPWD Land and Water Conservation and Recreation Plan	statewide
TPWD Wildlife Diversity Science: conservation status, trend monitoring, and management recommendations for SGCN	statewide
Example Projects done by TPWD biologists, some with external partners, including private landowners listed below:	
Reintroduction of the Texas Horned Lizard to Central TX	
Breeding Status and Habitat Associations of Altamira Oriole and Northern Beardless Tyrannulet in the Lower Rio Grande Valley	
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Effectiveness of Depredation-resistant Exclusionary Nest Structures for Ferruginous Pygmy Owls	
Impact of Clay Flocculation on P. parvum Under Different Environmental Conditions	
Development of Spectrophotometric Methods for Detection and Quantification of Toxic Polyketides from P. parvum	
Evaluation of the SolarBee for Controlling P. parvum Blooms and Toxicity	
Refining a Predictive Understanding of Physical, Chemical and Biological Factors Influencing P. parvum Population Dynamics and Toxicity	
TPWD Baseline Fauna and Flora Monitoring in Response to Previously Implemented Management Practices on State-owned	Bastrop, Smith and Walker Counties
Lands	
Geomorphic Monitoring of the Upper San Marcos River	San Marcos, Hays Co.
Ecological and Economic Impacts of the Texas Coastal Prairie Conservation Initiative	Kleberg County
Data Standardization and Georeferencing of the Fishes of Texas database	statewide
Nutrient Effects in Small Brazos River Basin Streams in North Central Texas	north central TX Brazos River basin
Freshwater Mussel Field Surveys	selected east TX locations
Eradication of Invasive Suckermouth Catfish and Determination of Dietary Overlap with Indigenous Fishes	Del Rio, Val Verde Co.
Georeferencing and Niche Modeling of the Invasive Exotic Fishes with Emphasis on the Suckermouth Catfish	
TPWD Habitat Restoration and Enhancement at TPWD World Birding Centers: thornscrub, resaca wetlands, butterfly habitats	Starr, Cameron, Hidalgo and Willacy Counties
TPWD Prescribed Fire Program for Habitat Conservation in Texas State Parks	statewide
TPWD Nongame Wildlife Habitat Management and Restoration of State Parklands	statewide
Private Landowner Pastures for Upland Birds – technical assistance, restoration	statewide
TPWD Texas Ecological Systems Map - distribution and quantity of vegetation communities using satellite remote sensing and	statewide

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ground verification	
Status of <i>Invasive</i> Freshwater Mollusks in Texas	statewide
TPWD Texas Wildscapes Interactive Habitat Planning CD	statewide
Habitat Status Survey of the Brazos Water Snake	north central TX Brazos River basin
TPWD Texas Natural Diversity Database	Travis County
Invertebrates of Special Concern – updating status data, rankings	south TX plains region
Tallgrass Prairie mapping project and TXNDD data sharing	Blackland prairie, Gulf Coast Prairies and
	Marshes, and Grand prairie subregion of the
	Cross Timbers and Prairies ecoregions
Statewide Assessment of Unionid (freshwater mussels) Diversity in Texas: 60 sites in the Trinity, Colorado, Neches, guadalupe,	statewide
and Rio Grande River basins; detailed studies at four with high diversity; assess population status and map rare & endemic mussel beds	
Genetic Isolation of Peck's Cave Amphipod, Stygobromus pecki	central TX (Edwards Plateau)
Spawning Requirements and Seasonal Diet Composition of the Guadalupe Roundnose Minnow (dionda nigrotaeniata) and the	Kerr Co.
Texas Shiner (Notropis amabilis)	
Survey of Habitat Suitability for Texas Freshwater Fishes	statewide
Population Dynamics of Fishes in the Upper Brazos River	Baylor, Knox, Stonewall, Fisher Cos.
Distribution and Demographics of the Diamondback Terrapin (malaclemys terrapin littoralis)	Counties bordering Galveston Bay
Freshwater Turtle Population Trends and Health in Texas' Priority Ecoregions	central TX and south TX plains
Bigclaw River Shrimp in San Marcos River: Invasive Species' Impact	Hays Co.

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TPWD Goose Island State Park Shoreline Stabilization and Marsh Restoration, Phase II	Aransas Co.
Seasonal Movement and Habitat Use of Alligator Gar and Striped Bass in the Lower Trinity	statewide
Investigation to Understand the Distribution of Selected Environmental Contaminants in Texas	statewide
Hydrologic and Geomorphic Controls on Fish, Mussel, and Riparian Vegetation Communities in the Upper Neches River	Neches River watershed
Watershed	
Freshwater Aquarium Hobbyists and Invasive Species in the Houston-Galveston Region – understanding distributions, outreach	statewide
targets and best message delivery to prevent invasive releases in sensitive regional systems	